# YOUR ONLINE WORLD

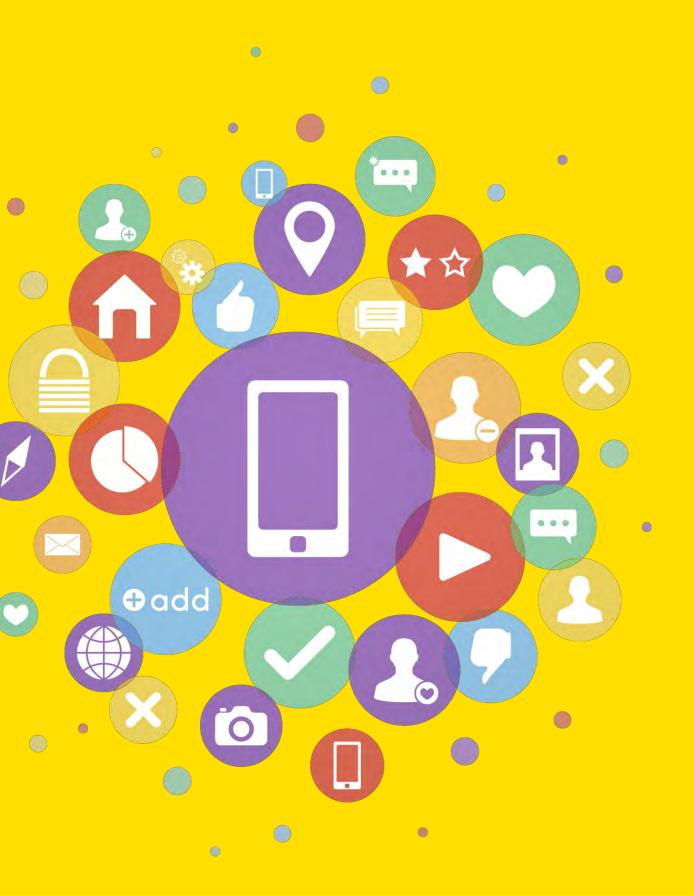
Evita March, PhD Federation University Australia

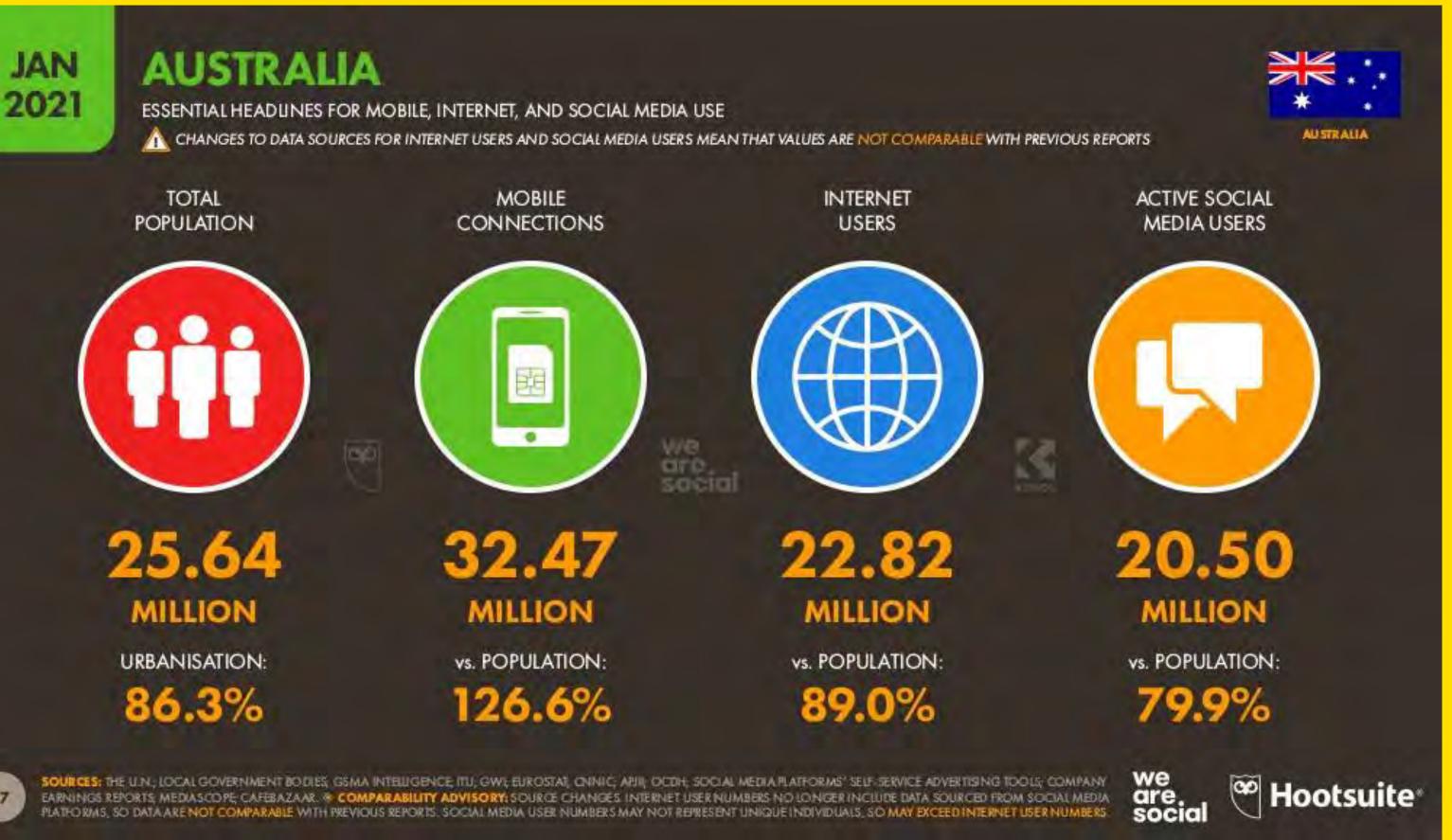


## In the past week, how often have you used social media...

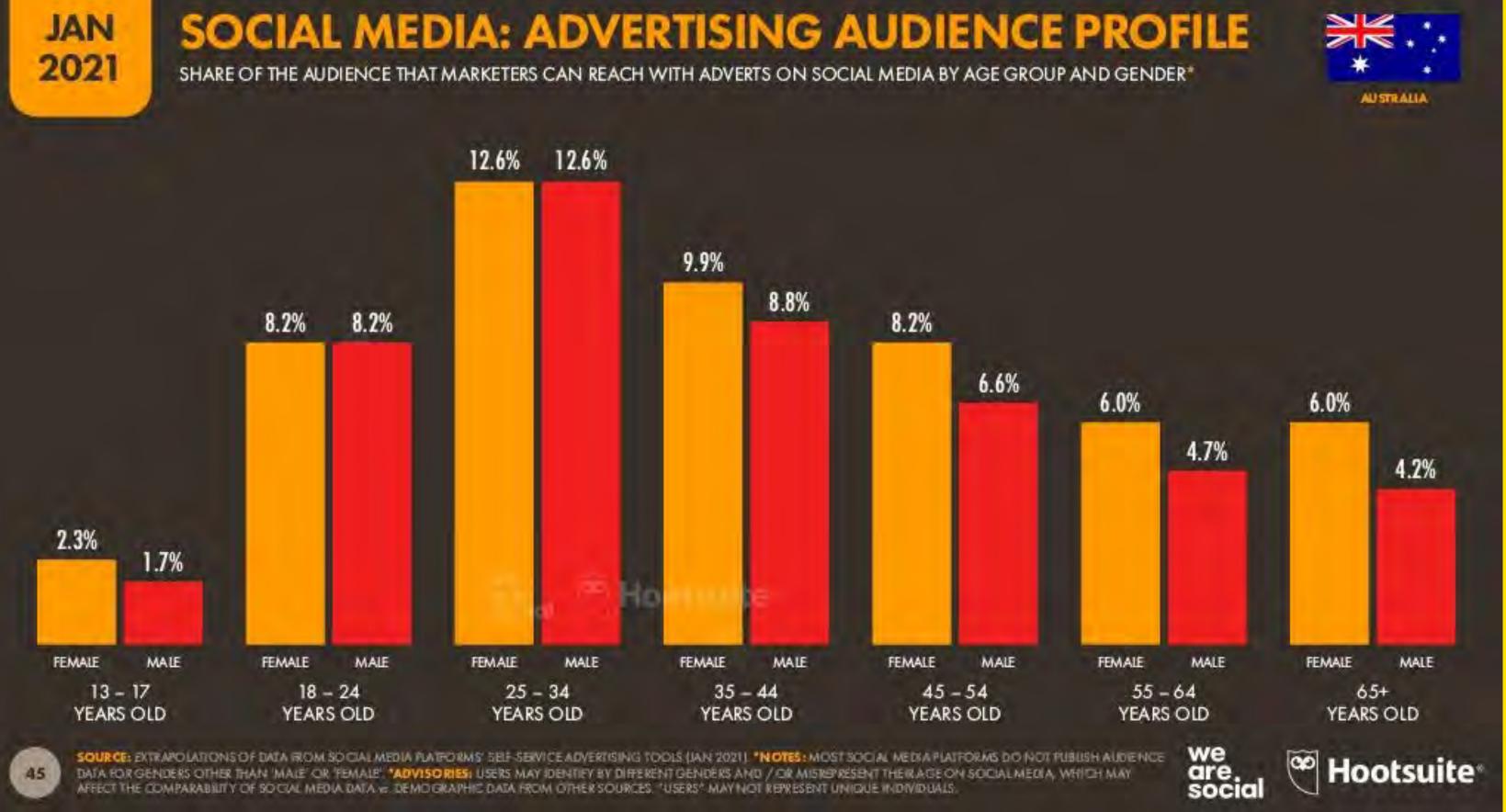
| <u>1</u><br>Not one day<br>last week                | <mark>2</mark><br>One day last<br>week | 3<br>Two days<br>last week | <b>4</b><br>Three days<br>last week | 5<br>Four days<br>last week | 6<br>Five days<br>last week | 7<br>Six days last<br>week        | 8<br>Every day<br>last week |  |
|---|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Mithin 15 m   | ain of waking                          |                            |                                     |                             |                             |                                   |                             |  |
| Within 15 min of waking up<br>When eating breakfast |  |                            |                                     |                             |                             |                                   |                             |  |
| When eating lunch                                   |  |                            | Average Scores                      |                             |                             |                                   |                             |  |
| When eating dinner                                  |  |                            | Within 15 min of waking up          |                             |                             | Three d <mark>ays per week</mark> |                             |  |
| Within 15 min of going to sleep                     |  |                            | When eating breakfast               |                             |                             | Two days per week                 |                             |  |
|   |  |                            | When eating lunch                   |                             |                             | Two days per week                 |                             |  |
|   |  |                            | When eating dinner                  |                             |                             | Two – th                          | Two – three days per we     |  |
|   |  |                            | Within 15 min of going to sleep     |                             |                             | Four day                          | Four days per week          |  |
|   |  |                            |                                     |                             |                             |                                   |                             |  |

## WE ARE SOCIAL (MEDIA) CREATURES

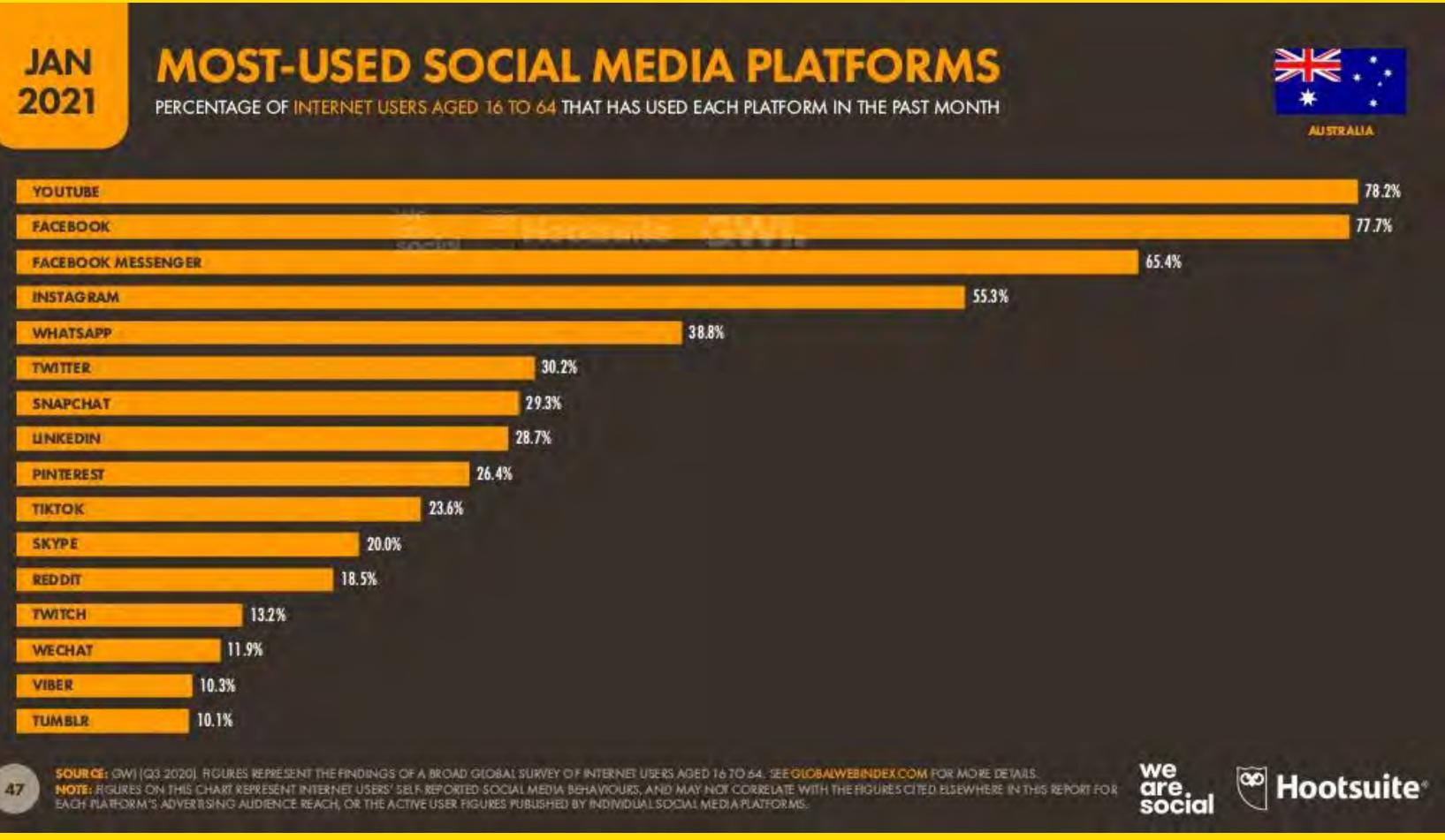








## JAN



## **TOP SOCIAL MEDIA AND STREAMING VIDEO APPS**

TOP SOCIAL MEDIA AND VIDEO STREAMING APPS ON ANDROID PHONES, BASED ON TOTAL CUMULATIVE TIME SPENT IN 2020

TOP SOCIAL MEDIA MOBILE APPS, RANKED BY CUMULATIVE TIME SPENT\*

| #  | SOCIAL MEDIA APP   | AVE. TIME PER USER | ŧ  | VIDEO STREA   |
|----|--------------------|--------------------|----|---------------|
| 01 | FACEBOOK           | 18.2 HOURS / MONTH | 0  | I YOUTUBE     |
| 02 | INSTAGRAM          | 8.1 HOURS / MONTH  | 0: | 2 NETFLIX     |
| 03 | WHATSAPP           | 6.0 HOURS / MONTH  | 0  | 3 STAN        |
| 04 | FACEBOOK MESSENGER | 3.8 HOURS / MONTH  | 0  | 4 AMAZON PRIA |
| 05 | TIKTOK             | 16.8 HOURS / MONTH | 0. | 5 TWITCH      |



JAN

2021

SOURCE: APP ANNUE (IAN 2021). SEE STATEOFMOBILE2021.COM FOR MORE DETAILS. "NOTE: RANK ORDER DETERMINED BY THE COMBINED AMOUNT OF TIME THAT ALL ANDROID USERS SPENT USING EACH MOBILE APPTHROUGHOUT THE WHOLE OF 2029, COMPARED WITH OTHER MOBILE APPS IN EACH CATEGORY, HIGHER VALUES FOR "AVERAGE TIME PER USER" MAY APPEAR LOWER. IN THE RANKINGS FOR APPS WITH FEWER OVERALL USERS: ADVISORIES: ONLY INCLUDES DATA FOR ANDROID PHONE DEVICES. DOES NOT INCLUDE NEWS APPS OR SPORTS STREAMING APPS.





TOP VIDEO STREAMING MOBILE APPS, RANKED BY CUMULATIVE TIME SPENT\*

AMING APP

AVE. TIME PER USER

16.3 HOURS / MONTH

5.3 HOURS / MONTH

3.4 HOURS / MONTH

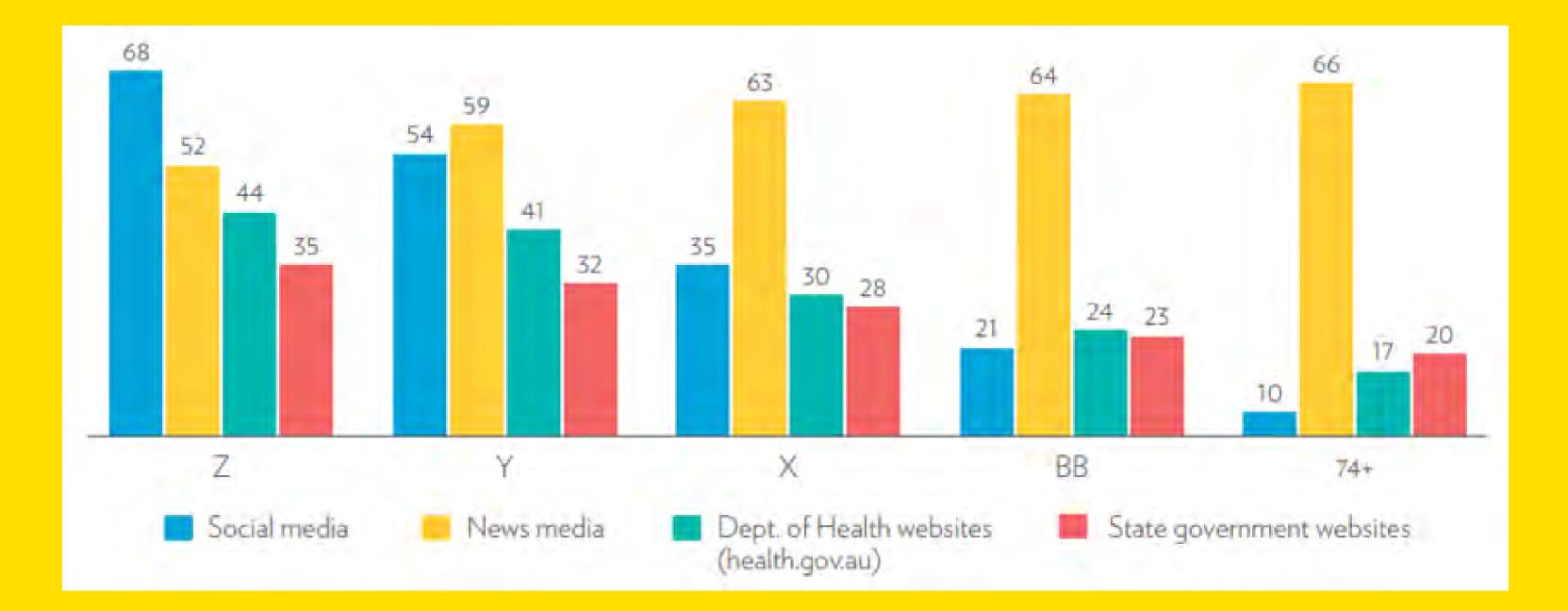
IME VIDEO

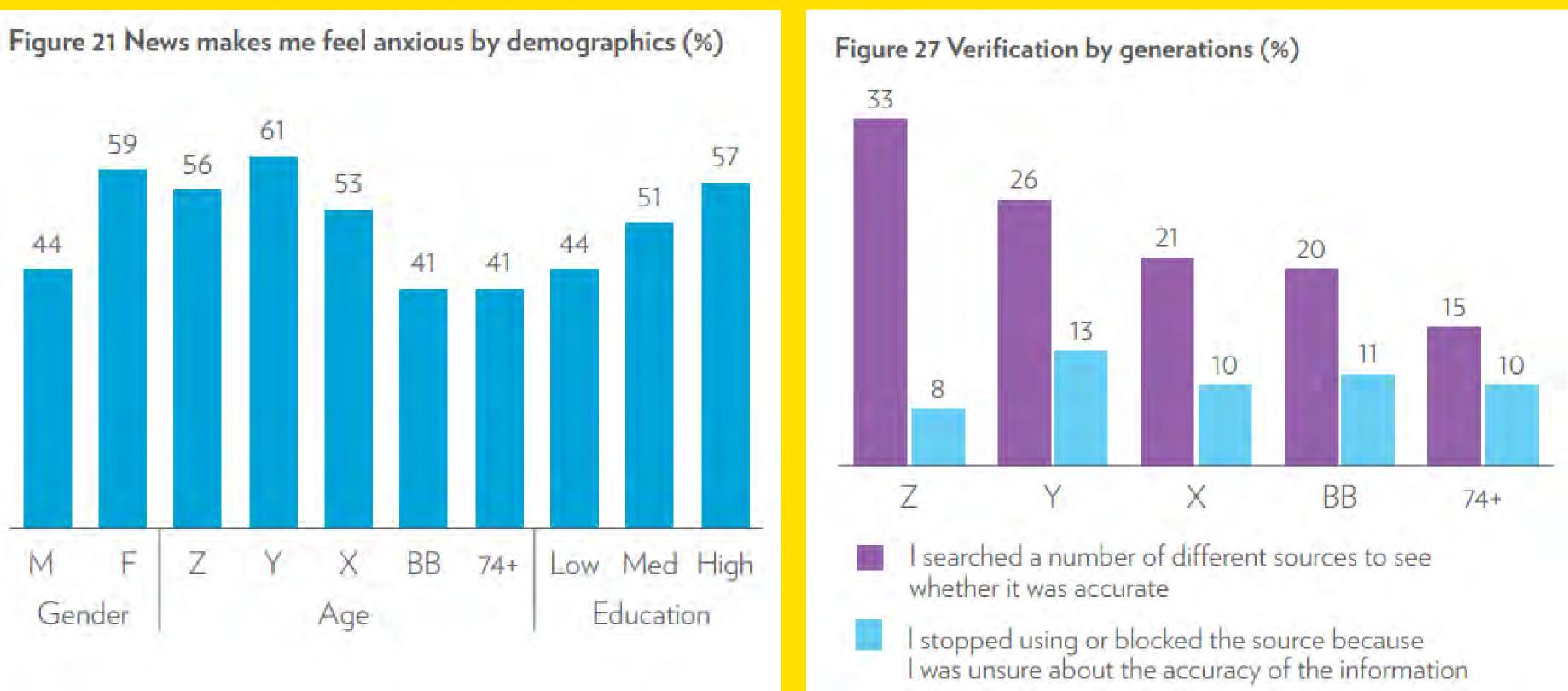
2.6 HOURS / MONTH

3.4 HOURS / MONTH



## SOCIAL MEDIA AS A SOURCE OF INFORMATION...



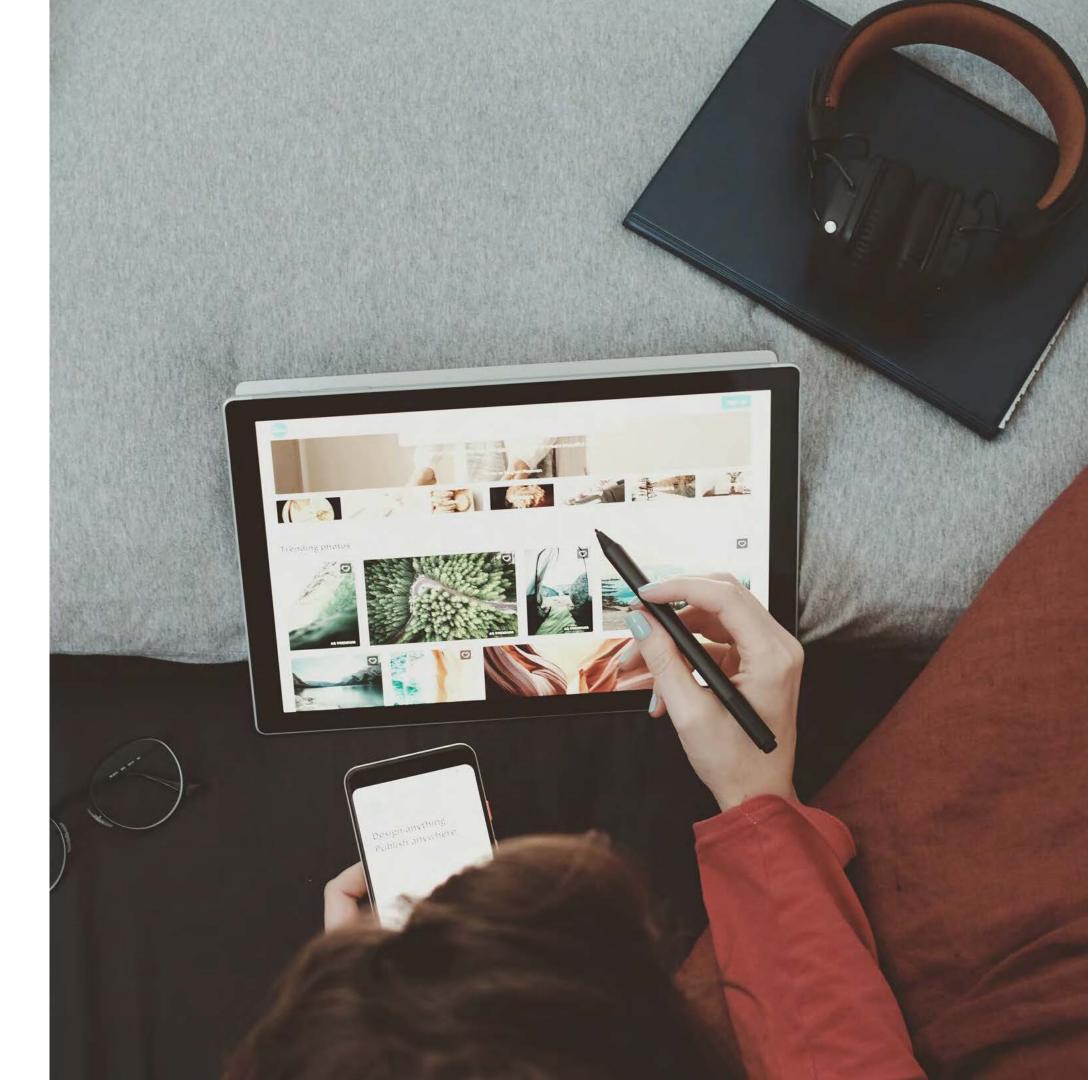


https://www.canberra.edu.au/research/faculty-research-centres/nmrc/publications/documents/COVID-19-Australian-news-and-

## Constructing your online world

No two single online environments look the same

Our social media platforms are a curated construction, designed to keep you interested



# Social media is the ultimate **Constructionist**

**Constructionist theory:** People construct knowledge and meaning - they are not just passive recipients

Your <u>active interaction</u> with social media – what you like, what you attend to, what you scroll past, where you pause, what you comment – actively constructs your online world



# So why is this important to know?

Constructionism empowers us We are not passive recipients We are active

We can take control of our online environment



## HERE IS WHAT WE CAN DO



## Let's talk about what gets our attention

"It's just all bad news"

Cognitive bias of negative information

"If it bleeds it leads"

### **Russia: 'Good news day' decimates** website's readership

News from Elsewhere... ...media reports from around the world, found by BBC Monitoring

() 4 December 2014





## Harness your active use

- Follow groups/pages with content you want to see that makes you feel good

- Report/block what you don't like

- The more social media learns what you want, the more they can give it to you





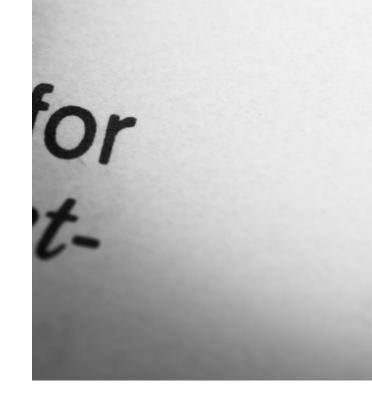
# Develop awareness of confirmation bias

The tendency to favour/recall information that supports one's prior beliefs and values

If social media operates on an algorithm, it will discover your biases

It will play to those biases - that will keep your attention

Some people follow both sides of the story (but who is really that *woke*?)



## 3 : into two both sides 1 bi.as \ 'bī-əs \ in a slant acro feeling or acti

## MONITOR YOUR Social Media Wellbeing

What is your social media health?

"How does this make me feel?"

"How do I feel after checking social media?"

"What strategies could I put in place to moderate my social media use?"



## **MONITOR YOUR SOCIAL MEDIA** WELLBEING

•Work out how much time you're comfortable spending on your devices and consuming news.

•Make it so you seek the news rather than the other way around.

•Be selective with your news sources and the platforms you consume your news.

•Consider boundaries within your home, such as not checking the news in bed.

•Think about setting up times where no news is allowed to be consumed.





# THANK YOU

Let's stay connected...





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